Scott Primary School—History Knowledge Organiser



Topic: Historical Heroes

Year 2—Summer 1



Timeline

Mary Seacole born in Jamaica.

1853 Crimean War begins

<u> 1855</u> Mary goes to Crimea to help the soldiers

1881 Mary aged 76

Katherine Johnson

1930 Armstrong bom

Katherine works lor NASĂ

1954 Mae Jemison hom

Neil Armstrong becomes an astronaut

Neil Armstrong hecomes the first man on the moon

Katherine calculates the trajectory for Apollo

Mae Jemison becomes the first black woman in space

Mae Jemison sets up her company 'The Jemsion Group'

Katherine given a medal for her part in the moon landina

2015

2020 Katherine dies aged

Important Facts



Mary Seacole

the past (Victorian period).

Mary was born in Jamaica

Mary was treated differently

mixed heritage) by Florence

Nightingale and other white

Mary went to the Crimean

people.

soldiers.

because she was a 'Creole' (of

War to look after the wounded

Mary built The British Hotel in

Crimea with her own money

Mary died aged 76.

Mary Seacole was a nurse in

Katherine Johnson

- Katherine was born in America.
- She was very good at Maths She was treated differently because she was black.
- Katherine worked for NASA. Katherine solved the Maths
 - problem to help get Neil Armstrong to the moon and back again.
- She was one of the 'Hidden Figures'.
- Katherine was given a medal for her work
- Katherine lived to be 101.



Neil Armstrong

- Neil joined NASA (1962). Neil became a pilot aged
- Neil went to the moon in the spaceflight Apollo
- Neil Armstrong was the first man to walk on the moon.

Mae Jemsion

- Mae Jemison Mae is a doctor. was an astronaut for NASA and an inventor.
- Mae was the first black female astronaut in space. П Mae created her
 - own company to invent things and help people in poor countries.

Key Vocabulary

	o constant
Timeline	A tool that organises information in the order in which it happened.
Chronological	The order in which events have happened.
Significant figure	An important person in History remembered for their achievements.
Crimean War	A war fought between Russia and France and United Kingdom.
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
Apollo 11	The spacecraft that took Neil Armstrong to the moon.
trajectory	The path followed by a flying object under force, e.g. a rocket.
Endeavour	To try to do something. The name of Mae Jemison's space shuttle
	Ways to help us find

out about the past

Whether you can trust

something or someone

to be true or accurate.

(letters, pictures).

Historical

Source

Reliable